

Appl. No. 10/709,099
Amdt. dated August 16, 2006
Reply to Office action of May 17, 2006

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

5 Listing of Claims:

Claim 1(original): A method for joint equalizing and decoding of an incoming data stream in a P-tap parallel decision-feedback decoder (PFD), the method comprising:

shifting a plurality of survivor metrics into a plurality of first shift registers, wherein for
10 each state of a code utilized by the incoming data stream, a survivor metric for a state is
shifted into a first shift register for the state, each first shift register having M cells;

choosing a first survivor metric according to survivor metrics in the first shift registers;
and

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shifting the first survivor metric into a second shift register having N cells.

Claim 2(original): The method of claim 1, further comprising calculating an
inter-symbol interference (ISI) value for each state according to the survivor metrics at
20 the M cells of the first shift register for the state and according to the survivor metrics at
the N cells of the second shift register.

Claim 3(original): The method of claim 2, wherein calculating the ISI value for a
particular state comprises summing the results of multiplying the survivor metrics at the
25 M cells of the first shift register for the particular state and at the N cells of the second
shift register with a respective coefficient.

Claim 4(original): The method of claim 1, wherein choosing the first survivor metric

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comprises choosing the first survivor metric according to the survivor metrics at the M^{th} cells of the first shift registers.

Claim 5(original): The method of claim 4, wherein choosing the first survivor metric
5 further comprises selecting a most frequent survivor metric being present at the greatest
number of M^{th} cells of the first shift registers as the first survivor metric.

Claim 6(original): The method of claim 4, wherein choosing the first survivor metric
further comprises averaging the survivor metrics at the M^{th} cells of the first shift registers
10 and then selecting a survivor metric being closest to the average as the first survivor
metric.

Claim 7(original): The method of claim 1, further comprising performing Viterbi
decoding of the incoming data stream.

15 Claim 8(original): The method of claim 1, wherein the code utilized by the incoming
data stream is a Trellis code.

Claim 9(original): The method of claim 1, wherein P is equal to M plus N.
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Claim 10(original): A P-tap parallel decision-feedback decoder (PDFD) comprising:

a plurality of first shift registers, wherein for each state of a code utilized by an incoming
data stream, a survivor metric for a state is shifted into the first shift register for the state,
25 each first shift register having M cells;

a decision device coupled to the first shift registers for outputting a first survivor metric
according to survivor metrics in the first shift registers; and

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a second shift register having N cells, wherein the first survivor metric is shifted into the second shift register.

- 5 **Claim 11(original):** The PDFD of claim 10, further comprising a plurality of inter-symbol interference (ISI) value calculators for calculating an ISI value for each state according to the survivor metrics at the M cells of the first shift register for the state and according to the survivor metrics at the N cells of the second shift register.
- 10 **Claim 12(original):** The PDFD of claim 11, wherein the ISI value calculator for a particular state comprises:
 - a plurality of multipliers for multiplying the survivor metrics at the M cells of the first shift register for the particular state and at the N cells of the second shift register with a respective coefficient; and
 - a summing unit coupled to the outputs of the plurality of multipliers for summing the results of the multiplications and outputting the ISI value.
- 15 **Claim 13(original):** The PDFD of claim 10, wherein the decision device chooses the first survivor metric according to the survivor metrics at the Mth cells of the first shift registers.
- 20 **Claim 14(original):** The PDFD of claim 13, wherein the decision device chooses the first survivor metric by selecting a most frequent survivor metric being present at the greatest number of Mth cells of the first shift registers as the first survivor metric.
- 25 **Claim 15(original):** The PDFD of claim 13, wherein the decision device chooses the first

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survivor metric by averaging the survivor metrics at the M^{th} cells of the first shift registers and then selecting a survivor metric being closest to the average as the first survivor metric.

5 Claim 16(currently amended): ~~The method of claim 10, wherein the PDFD of claim 10 performs~~ is for Viterbi decoding of the incoming data stream.

Claim 17(original): The PDFD of claim 10, wherein the incoming data stream is a four-dimensional gigabit Ethernet stream utilizing an 8-state Trellis code.

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Claim 18(original): The PDFD of claim 10, wherein P is equal to M plus N.

Claim 19(new): A P-tap parallel decision-feedback decoder (PDFD) comprising:

15 a plurality of X first shift registers, wherein for each state of a code utilized by an incoming data stream, a survivor metric for a state is shifted into the first shift register for the state, each first shift register having M cells;

20 a first decision device coupled to the first shift registers for outputting a first survivor metric according to survivor metrics in the first shift registers;

a plurality of Y second shift registers, wherein the first survivor metric for a state is shifted into the second shift register for the state, each second shift register having N cells; and

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a second decision device coupled to the second shift registers for outputting a second survivor metric according to survivor metrics in the second shift registers,

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wherein X is greater than Y.

Claim 20(new): The PDFD of claim 19, wherein the first decision device chooses the first survivor metric by selecting a most frequent survivor metric being present at the 5 greatest number of M^{th} cells of the first shift registers as the first survivor metric.

Claim 21(new): The PDFD of claim 19, wherein the first decision device chooses the first survivor metric by averaging the survivor metrics at the M^{th} cells of the first shift registers and then selecting a survivor metric being closest to the average as the first 10 survivor metric.

Claim 22(new): The PDFD of claim 19, wherein the second decision device chooses the second survivor metric by selecting a most frequent survivor metric being present at the greatest number of N^{th} cells of the second shift registers as the second survivor metric.

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Claim 23(new): The PDFD of claim 19, wherein the second decision device chooses the second survivor metric by averaging the survivor metrics at the N^{th} cells of the second shift registers and then selecting a survivor metric being closest to the average as the second survivor metric.

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